

The logo for Semantic Health Net features a network of blue lines and nodes. The text "Semantic Health Net" is written in a bold, dark blue font across the center of the network.

Semantic Health Net

Semantic Interoperability for Health Network of Excellence

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SemanticHealthNet

“*SemanticHealthNet* will develop a scalable and **sustainable pan-European organisational and governance process** for the **semantic interoperability** of clinical and biomedical knowledge, to help ensure that EHR systems are optimised for patient **care**, public health and **clinical research** across healthcare systems and institutions.

Through a clinically-driven workplan, exemplified in **cardiovascular medicine**, *SemanticHealthNet* will capture the needs for evidence-based, patient-centred integrated care and for public health, encapsulating existing European consensus in the management of chronic heart failure and cardiovascular prevention. Experts in **EHR architectures**, clinical **data structures**, **terminologies** and **ontology** will combine, tailor and pilot their best-of-breed resources in response to the needs articulated by clinicians and public health physicians. (...) “

SEMANTICHEALTHNET

Call: FP7-ICT-2011-7

Grant agreement for: Network of Excellence (NoE)

Project acronym:

SemanticHealthNet

Project full title: Semantic Interoperability for Health Network

Grant agreement no.: 288408

Budget: 3.222.380 EURO

Funding: 2.945.364 EURO

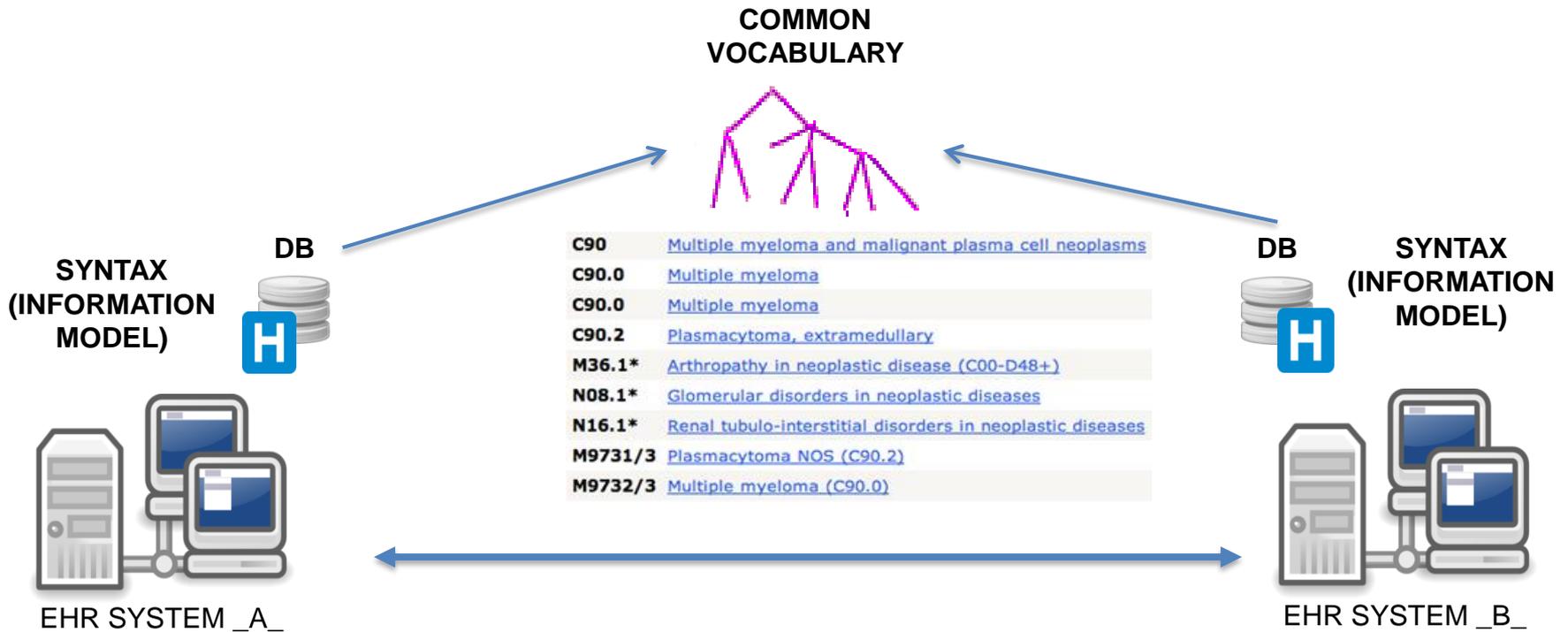
Start: 01.12.2011

End: 30.11.2014

<http://www.semantichealthnet.eu/>

1 (Admin Coordinator)	Research in Advanced Medical Informatics and Telematics	RAMIT	
2	Imperial College London	Imperial	
3	University of Hull	UHULL	
4	University Hospitals of Geneva	HUG	
5	World Health Organization	WHO	
6	The University of Manchester	UoM	
7	Medical University of Graz	MUG	
8	International Health Terminology Standards Development Organisation	IHTSDO	
9	Institut National de la Santé et la Recherche Médicale	INSERM	
10	Ocean Informatics	Ocean	
11	Health Level 7 (HL7) International Foundation	HL7 International	 
12	EN13606 Association	EN13606	
13	Empirica Gesellschaft für Kommunikations- und Technologieforschung mbH	EMPIRICA	
14	Standing Committee of European Doctors	CPME	
15	European Coordination Committee of the Radiological, Electromedical and Healthcare IT Industry	COCIR	
16	Whittington NHS Trust	WHIT	
17 (NoE Coordinator)	European Institute for Health Records	EuroRec	

Semantische Interoperabilität



Beispiel 1: Diagnose

Beispiel: Verdacht auf Zervixkarzinom

Data

GP [X]

Prob/Dx Entry

Prob/Dx
Cervical cancer [v]

Status
 Absent
 Suspected
 Confirmed

[OK] [Cancel]

Data

Polyclinic [X]

Diagnosis Entry

Diagnosis
Cancer [v]

Site
Cervix [v]

Status
 Suspected
 Confirmed

[OK] [Cancel]

Data

RH [X]

Problem/Diagnosis Entry

Problem/Diagnosis
Suspected CA cervix [v]

[OK] [Cancel]

Heterogenität in Benennung, Syntax, Repräsentation, Struktur

Beispiel 2: Prozedur

Beispiel: Anforderung Röntgen-Thorax

The image displays three distinct data entry forms for a chest X-ray request, each with a different title and layout, illustrating heterogeneity in naming, syntax, representation, and structure.

- Form 1 (H1):** Titled "Radiology Investigation Entry". It features a dropdown menu for "Investigation" with "Chest X-ray" selected. Below it, a "Status" section has three radio buttons: "Requested" (selected), "Scheduled", and "Performed".
- Form 2 (GP):** Titled "Investigations". It features a dropdown menu for "Procedure" with "X-ray" selected and a dropdown menu for "Site" with "Chest" selected. Below it, a "Status" section has three radio buttons: "Requested" (selected), "Scheduled", and "Performed".
- Form 3 (H2):** Titled "Radiology investigations". It features a dropdown menu for "Investigations" with "Chest X-ray requested" selected.

Heterogenität in Benennung, Syntax, Repräsentation, Struktur

Warum ist es so schwierig?

- **Gemeinsame Syntax**

- ISO 13606
- openEHR
- HL7
- Legacy systems

- **Dateneingabe**

- unterschiedlich

- **Gemeinsames Vokabular**

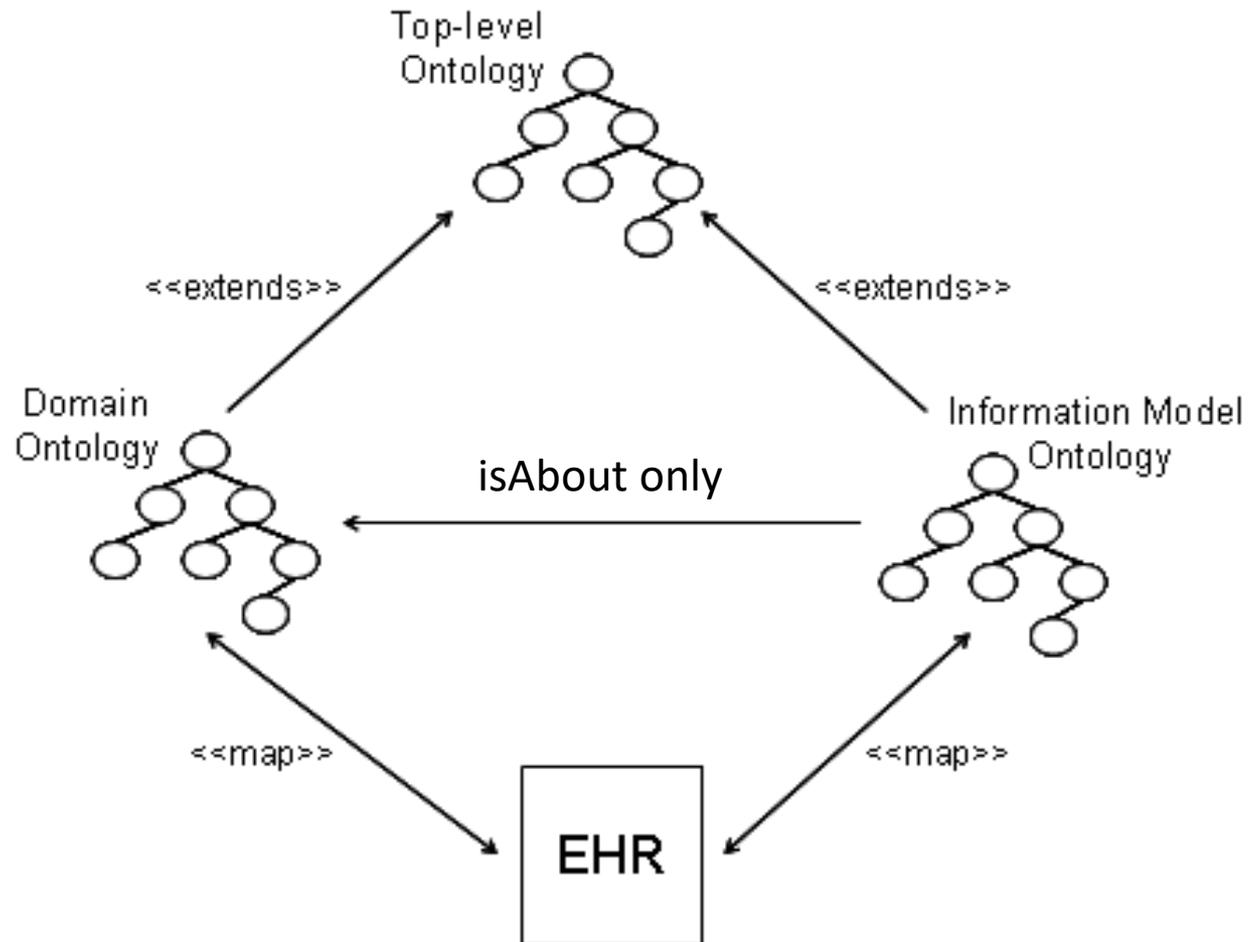
- SNOMED CT
- LOINC
- ICD

- Ambiguität
 - *Chest X-Ray*
 - *X-Ray and
hasProcedureSite Chest*

Grundidee des WP 4 (Leitung MUG-IMI)

- Semantische Annotation aller Inhalte klinischer Informationsmodelle
 - SNOMED CT
 - „Information Model Ontology“

Ontologien



Methode OWL als Ontologiesprache, Protégé als Editor, Hermit als Reasoner, BioTopLite als Upper-Level Ontologie

Beispiel: Formalisierung von: „Vorläufige Diagnose: Hautkrebs am Rücken“

RecordEntry

and (**denotes** only Situation and

'has participant' some (*HumanOrganism* and
(**'locus of'** some (*sct_SkinCancer* and
(**'has locus'** some *sct_Back*)))) and
'has process quality' some (*DiagnosisQuality* and
(**'quality located'** some *sct_ProvisionalDiagnosis*)))

DIABETES MELLITUS EXCLUDED (openEHR)

- ARCHETYPES USED:
 - openEHR-EHR-EVALUATION.exclusion-problem_diagnosis.v1 OR
 - openEHR-EHR-EVALUATION.check_list.v1

EVALUATION -- *Exclusion statement - Problems and Diagnoses*

data/ITEM_TREE

items/ELEMENT -- *No previous history of*

value – 73211009 | diabetes mellitus |

EVALUATION –check list

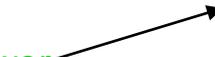
data/CLUSTER – Question group

items/CLUSTER – *Question*

items/ELEMENT –*answer*

value (Text, BL,...)

417662000 | past history of clinical finding | : { 246090004 |
associated finding | = 73211009 | diabetes mellitus | }



DIABETES MELLITUS EXCLUDED (SNOMED CT)

- **HISTORY:** 422625006 | history of present illness section |
 - **NOT DIABETIC:** 373572006 | clinical finding absent | : { 246090004 | associated finding | = 73211009 | diabetes mellitus | }
- RECORD ARTEFACT
- FINDING WITH EXPLICIT CONTEXT

DIABETES MELLITUS EXCLUDED (ISO 13606)

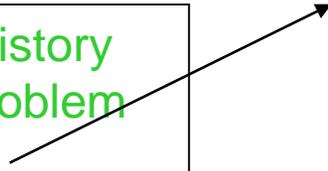
ENTRY – Past medical history
items/ELEMENT
value -- False

diabetes mellitus | 408729009 |



373572006 | clinical finding absent | : { 246090004 | associated
finding | = 73211009 | diabetes mellitus | }

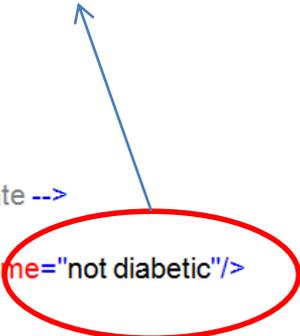
ENTRY – Past medical history
items/ELEMENT -- Problem
value -- Coded



DIABETES MELLITUS EXCLUDED (HL7)

```
<component>
  <section>
    <templateId root='2.16.840.1.113883.10.20.1.11'/> <!-- Problem section template -->
    <code code="11450-4" codeSystem="2.16.840.1.113883.6.1"/>
    <title>Problems</title>
    ...
    <entry typeCode="DRIV">
      <act classCode="ACT" moodCode="EVN">
        <templateId root='2.16.840.1.113883.10.20.1.27'/> <!-- Problem act template -->
        ...
        <entryRelationship typeCode="SUBJ">
          <observation classCode="OBS" moodCode="EVN">
            <templateId root='2.16.840.1.113883.10.20.1.28'/> <!-- Problem observation template -->
            <code code="ASSERTION" codeSystem="2.16.840.1.113883.5.4"/>
            <value xsi:type="CD" code="xxx" codeSystem="2.16.840.1.113883.6.96" displayName="not diabetic"/>
            <entryRelationship typeCode="REFR">
              <observation classCode="OBS" moodCode="EVN">
                <templateId root='2.16.840.1.113883.10.20.1.50'/> <!-- Problem status observation template -->
                <code code="33999-4" codeSystem="2.16.840.1.113883.6.1" displayName="Status"/>
                <statusCode code="completed"/>
                <value xsi:type="CE" code="55561003" codeSystem="2.16.840.1.113883.6.96" displayName="Active"/>
              </observation>
            </entryRelationship>
          </observation>
        </entryRelationship>
      </act>
    </entry>
  </section>
</component>
```

373572006 | clinical finding absent |
: { 246090004 | associated finding |
= 73211009 | diabetes mellitus | }



Herausforderungen

- **Semantische Interoperabilität** zwischen
 - (1) unterschiedlichen Kodier-/ Terminologie- / Ontologiesystemen
 - (2) unterschiedlichen Informationsmodellen
 - Unterschiedlicher Verteilung von Inhalten zwischen 1 und 2
- Möglichkeit eines **gemeinsamen Formalismus** explorieren, zwischen alternativen Repräsentationen ohne Informationsverlust zu vermitteln
- **Motiviert durch klinische und epidemiologische Use Cases** (Input durch klinische Partner)
- Demonstration der Machbarkeit einer generalisierbaren und skalierbaren Methodik zur Herstellung semantischer Interoperabilität klinischer Daten

Medical University of Graz

F 7th International Conference
O on Formal Ontology in
Information Systems July 24 – 27
I C B O 2012
S 3rd International Conference July 21 – 25
on Biomedical Ontology

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ICBO 2012: 3rd International Conference on Biomedical Ontology

The use of biomedical ontologies in annotation of both clinical and experimental data is now a common technique in integrative translational research. To be maximally effective, such ontologies must work well together. As they become more more widely used, the coordination problems become ever more urgent. ICBO 2012 addresses these problems. It will bring together representatives of all major communities involved in ontology use and development in biomedical research, health care, and related areas.

ICBO 2012 Chairs:

[Ronald Cornet](#), [Robert Stevens](#), [Melanie Courtot](#),
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FOIS 2012: 7th International Conference on Formal Ontology in Information Systems

The philosophical discipline of Ontology has become practically relevant with the evolution of complex information systems which rely on robust and coherent representations. Such representations and associated reasoning techniques constitute the modern discipline of formal ontology, which is now applied to artificial intelligence, computational linguistics, bioinformatics, GIS, knowledge engineering, information retrieval, and the Semantic Web. FOIS is intended to explore both theoretical issues and concrete applications.

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